

Vh 2

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? ds

Set Items Description
S1 23061 (DIGIT? OR ELECTRONIC?) (3N) (WATERMARK? OR WATER()MARK? OR -
MARKER? OR MARKING? OR SYMBOL? OR STENCIL? OR PATTERN? OR FIN-
GERPRINT? OR IDENTIFIER?)
S2 991 STEGANOGRAPH?
S3 60161 EMAIL OR E()MAIL
S4 56292 (ELECTRONIC?) (3N) (MAIL? OR MESSAGE? OR CORRESPOND? OR MEMOS
OR MEMORANDUM OR DOCUMENT?)
S5 1570696 (CONTROL? OR MANAG? OR DIRECT? OR PREVENT? OR HALT? OR STO-
P? OR BLOCK?) AND (DISSEMINAT? OR DISTRIBUT? OR SEND? OR TRAN-
SMI? OR ROUTING)
S6 324 CONFIDENTIAL AND (S3 OR S4)
S7 39 (CHECK? OR DETECT? OR DETERMIN? OR DISCERN?) AND S6
S8 168 READING AND S1
S9 20007 AU=(JONES, K? OR JONES J?)
S10 63 DIGIMARC
S11 2 (S9 OR S10) AND S3
S12 2 RD S11 (unique items)
S13 41 (S1 OR S2) AND (S3 OR S4) AND S5
S14 10 S13 AND PY=2001:2003
S15 31 S13 NOT S14
S16 25 RD S15 (unique items)
S17 21 S3 AND (WATERMARK? OR WATER()MARK?)
S18 2 S17 AND S5
S19 1 S18 NOT (S13 OR S14)
S20 0 S7 AND S8

12/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 144)
DIALOG(R)File 144:Pascal
(c) 2003 INIST/CNRS. All rts. reserv.

02885528 PASCAL No.: 80-0185211
THE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF CONTINUOUS AND INTERMITTENT FIRING IN
WHITEWARE PRODUCTION
(AVANTAGES ET INCONVENIENTS DE LA CUISSON CONTINUE ET INTERMITTENTE EN
FABRICATION DE CERAMIQUE FINE)

JONES J A
DRAYTON KILN CO. LTD., STOKE-ON-TRENT, UNITED KINGDOM
Journal: INTERCERAM, 1979, 28 (4) 403-404
Language: ENGLISH Summary Language: GERMAN; FRENCH; SPANISH

JONES J A
... D'OPINION. TENDANCE ACTUELLE VERS LA CUISSON EN FOUR CONTINU
(L'EXEMPLE DE LA CUISSON EMAIL DE LA FAIENCE ET DE LA CUISSON DU
SANITAIRE MONTRÉ UNE CONSOMMATION MOINDRE D'ENERGIE...

12/3,K/2 (Item 2 from file: 144)
DIALOG(R)File 144:Pascal
(c) 2003 INIST/CNRS. All rts. reserv.

02068420 PASCAL No.: 78-0423165
CHARGED PARTICLE ANALYSIS OF FLUORINE DISTRIBUTIONS IN THE SURFACE OF
HUMAN TOOTH ENAMEL.
JONES J W ; ANNEGARN H J; SELLSCHOP J P F
NUCL. PHYS. RES. UNIT, UNIV. WITWATERSRAND, JOHANNESBURG 2001, SOUTH
AFRICA
Journal: ARCH. ORAL BIOL., 1978, 23 (1) 31-37
Language: ENGLISH

JONES J W ; ANNEGARN H J; SELLSCHOP J P F

French Descriptors: DENT; METABOLISME; EMAIL DENTAIRE; FLUOR; ELEMENT
MINERAL; HOMME; METHODE ETUDE

16/3,K/1 (Item 1 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

6404823 INSPEC Abstract Number: C1999-12-6130S-049

Title: **Agent-based copyright protection architecture for online electronic publishing**

Author(s): Yi, X.; Kitazawa, S.; Okamoto, E.; Wang, X.F.; Lam, K.Y.; Tu, S.

Author Affiliation: JAIST, Ishikawa, Japan

Journal: Proceedings of the SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering Conference Title: Proc. SPIE - Int. Soc. Opt. Eng. (USA) vol.3657 p.484-93

Publisher: SPIE-Int. Soc. Opt. Eng.

Publication Date: 1999 Country of Publication: USA

CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X

SICI: 0277-786X(1999)3657L.484:ABCP;1-7

Material Identity Number: C574-1999-158

U.S. Copyright Clearance Center Code: 0277-786X/99/\$10.00

Conference Title: Security and Watermarking of Multimedia Contents

Conference Sponsor: IS&T; SPIE

Conference Date: 25-27 Jan. 1999 Conference Location: San Jose, CA, USA

Language: English

Subfile: C

Copyright 1999, IEE

Abstract: Electronic publishing faces one major technical and economic challenge, i.e. how to **prevent** individuals from easily copying and illegally **distributing** **electronic documents**. Conventional cryptographic systems permit only valid key-holders to have access to encrypted data, but...

...with unauthorized reproduction of information. In this paper, we explore the use of intelligent agents, **digital watermarking** and cryptographic techniques to discourage the **distribution** of illegal electronic copies, and we propose an agent-based strategy to protect the copyright...

... impossible to develop an absolutely secure copyright protection architecture for online electronic publishing which can **prevent** a malicious customer from spending a great deal of effort on analyzing the software and finally obtaining the plaintext of the encrypted **electronic document**. Our work aims at making the cost of analyzing the agent and removing the watermark to be much greater than the value of the **electronic document** itself.

...Identifiers: **illegal distribution** ; ...

... **electronic documents** ; ...

... **digital watermarking** ;

16/3,K/2 (Item 2 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

5105061 INSPEC Abstract Number: B9512-6210L-132, C9512-6130D-029

Title: **Embedding identifier to hardcopy of electronic documents for protecting copyright**

Author(s): Nakamura, Y.; Matsui, K.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci., The National Defense Acad.,

Japan

Journal: Transactions of the Information Processing Society of Japan
vol.36, no.8 p.2057-62
Publication Date: Aug. 1995 Country of Publication: Japan
CODEN: JSGRD5 ISSN: 0387-5806
Language: Japanese
Subfile: B C
Copyright 1995, IEE

Title: Embedding identifier to hardcopy of electronic documents for protecting copyright

Abstract: The paper presents an identification scheme for protecting the copyright of an **electronic document** which is **distributed** over computer networks and is printed. This scheme is to embed identification codewords into English text of an **electronic document**, i.e. a method of altering the document by horizontally shifting the location of words...
...of binary digits and if necessary, are randomized by secret key. Spacing text words is **controlled** by the bit sequence, but it does not appear on the document to have the...

... readers because of no effect on the document format. It is shown that this scheme **prevents** deciphering attacks on the document and deterioration of the identifier by many repetitions of hardcopy.

Identifiers: **electronic document hardcopy...**

16/3,K/3 (Item 3 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

03870756 INSPEC Abstract Number: B91034074, C91028813

Title: Interactive work with videophone documents

Author(s): Runde, D.; Hopf, K.; Rose, B.; Kolrep, H.; Prussog, A.
Author Affiliation: Heinrich Hertz Inst. fur Nachrichtentech. Berlin
GmbH, Germany
Journal: NTZ vol.44, no.1 p.22-6
Publication Date: Jan. 1991 Country of Publication: West Germany
CODEN: NNTZDZ ISSN: 0027-707X
Language: German
Subfile: B C

Abstract: **Transmission** of document images is very important in videophone operations. The Heinrich-Hertz Institut tested 3 different document display devices designed to enable all the videoconference participants to see relevant **documents** : an **electronic** display with **marking** facility, a document camera which can be **controlled** by the partner and an electronic zoom which can be operated by all participants.

Identifiers: document image **transmission** ;

16/3,K/4 (Item 4 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R) File 2:INSPEC
(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

02910187 INSPEC Abstract Number: D87001836

Title: BT helps Mercury to say it with flowers

Journal: Business Equipment Digest vol.27, no.5 p.39
Publication Date: May 1987 Country of Publication: UK
CODEN: BEQDAS ISSN: 0007-6708
Language: English

Subfile: D

Abstract: Interflora, the world's leading flower relay service has given Mercury, their winged messenger symbol, the power of electronic mail as part of a Pounds 2 m investment. Florist shop members now use the British Telecom Messenger terminal to send in their orders. British Telecom created the system specially for Interflora and now over 1000...

... across the UK. Another 1500 are on order putting Interflora's total membership online for direct communication between other member's shops and Headquarters. Each Messenger terminal includes a keyboard, visual...

Descriptors: electronic mail ;

...Identifiers: electronic mail ;

16/3,K/5 (Item 5 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2003 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

02557855 INSPEC Abstract Number: C86004753

Title: **Advantages of integrated office systems. Observations from a pilot project**

Author(s): Sorg, S.; Zangl, H.

Journal: Office Management vol.33, no.5 p.474, 476, 478-9

Publication Date: May 1985 Country of Publication: West Germany

CODEN: OFMADG ISSN: 0343-2319

Language: German

Subfile: C

...Abstract: are few observations on the application and effects of integrated systems, since the challenge from management has never been taken up. Seldom is modern office technology found in a manager's office. The main features of the project covered here are: text editing; electronic mail; electronic archives; line and symbol graphics; appointments calendar; computing; and speech transmissions. The advantages in planning, structuring, coordinating, communications, preparation for meetings, and data production for managers are stressed.

...Identifiers: electronic mail ; ...

...speech transmissions

16/3,K/6 (Item 1 from file: 6)

DIALOG(R)File 6:NTIS

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2173991 NTIS Accession Number: N20000057398/XAB

Modeling and Performance Simulation of the Mass Storage Network Environment

Kim, C. M. ; Sang, J.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Cleveland, OH. NASA John H. Glenn Research Center at Lewis Field.

Corp. Source Codes: 115801001; ZT002737

Report No.: NAS 1.15:210022; NASA/TM-2000-210022, E-12219

Apr 2000 18p

Languages: English

Journal Announcement: USGRDR0022; STAR3821

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Springfield, VA, 22161, USA.
NTIS Prices: PC A03/MF A01

... performance of the mass storage network environment. Network traffic is generated to mimic the realistic pattern of file transfer, electronic mail , and web browsing. The behavior and performance of the mass storage network and a typical...

...Descriptors: Performance prediction; *Computerized simulation; *Network synthesis; *Communication theory; *Data storage; Local area networks; Information transfer; Electronic mail ; Data transmission ; World wide web; Client server systems

16/3,K/7 (Item 2 from file: 6)
DIALOG(R)File 6:NTIS
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1856992 NTIS Accession Number: DE94018330

DOE DISS/ET pilot system
Strait, R. S. ; Wagner, E. E.
Lawrence Livermore National Lab., CA.
Corp. Source Codes: 068147000; 9513035
Sponsor: Department of Energy, Washington, DC.
Report No.: UCRL-JC-118253; CONF-940748-89
Jul 94 5p
Languages: English Document Type: Conference proceeding
Journal Announcement: GRAI9508; NSA1900
Institute of Nuclear Materials Management annual meeting, Naples, FL
(United States), 17-20 Jul 1994. Sponsored by Department of Energy,
Washington, DC.
Order this product from NTIS by: phone at 1-800-553-NTIS (U.S.
customers); (703)605-6000 (other countries); fax at (703)321-8547; and
email at orders@ntis.fedworld.gov. NTIS is located at 5285 Port Royal Road,
Springfield, VA, 22161, USA.
NTIS Prices: PC A01/MF A01

... transfer between DOE local security clearance offices, DOE Operations Offices, and the Office of Personnel Management . The system will use electronic forms to collect clearance applicant data. The forms data will be combined with electronic fingerprint images and packaged in a secure encrypted electronic mail envelope for transmission across the Internet. Information provided by the applicant will be authenticated using digital signatures. All...

16/3,K/8 (Item 3 from file: 6)
DIALOG(R)File 6:NTIS
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1533458 NTIS Accession Number: AD-A225 414/2
Selection and Effects of Channels in Distributed Communication and Decision-Making Tasks
(Interim rept. Aug 87-Jul 88)
Reder, S. ; Schwab, R. G.
Northwest Regional Educational Lab., Portland, OR.
Corp. Source Codes: 057406000; 392779
Sponsor: Army Research Inst. for the Behavioral and Social Sciences,
Alexandria, VA.
Report No.: ARI-RN-90-43
Jul 90 . 27p

Languages: English
Journal Announcement: GRAI9024
Order this product from NTIS by: phone at 1-800-553-NTIS (U.S. customers); (703)605-6000 (other countries); fax at (703)321-8547; and email at orders@ntis.fedworld.gov. NTIS is located at 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA, 22161, USA.
NTIS Prices: PC A03/MF A01

Selection and Effects of Channels in Distributed Communication and Decision-Making Tasks

... the definition and analysis of selection of channels (e.g., face-to-face meetings, phone, electronic mail, etc.) and the effects of those choices on the ensuing communication and task-oriented activities...

Descriptors: Channels; *Communication and radio systems; Distribution; Electronic mail; Interpersonal relations; Patterns; Selection

16/3,K/9 (Item 4 from file: 6)
DIALOG(R)File 6:NTIS
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1464420 NTIS Accession Number: PB89-227482
NEC (Nippon Electric Company) Technical Journal, Vol. 42, No. 4, March 1989. Special Issue: On Facsimile 60 Years Anniversary

Nippon Electric Co. Ltd., Tokyo.
Corp. Source Codes: 020576000

c1989 178p

Languages: Japanese

Journal Announcement: GRAI8923

Text in Japanese with English abstracts. See also PB89-227490 through PB89-227516 and Volume 41, Number 14, PB89-150510. Color illustrations reproduced in black and white.

Order this product from NTIS by: phone at 1-800-553-NTIS (U.S. customers); (703)605-6000 (other countries); fax at (703)321-8547; and email at orders@ntis.fedworld.gov. NTIS is located at 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA, 22161, USA.

NTIS Prices: PC E08/MF A01

... Anniversary includes articles on Facsimile Transceivers as well as: Color Facsimile; Color Image Data Compression Transmitter; Digital Photo-Facsimile 1/0 Equipment; High Speed CODER/DECODER Equipment for CTS; Facsimile Control Unit FCU-21/51; Facsimile Broadcast Equipment GP-450; Group 4 Terminal for Facsimile Store...

... Mail System -Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.-; Overseas Newspaper Facsimile System; International Packet Facsimile System; and Digital Fingerprint Photo Facsimile System.

Descriptors: Facsimile communication; * Transmitter receivers; Control equipment; Photographs; Photographic images

Identifiers: Foreign technology; *Communication networks; Data transmission systems; Data compression; Image processing; Electronic mail; Fingerprints; NTISTFNEC

16/3,K/10 (Item 5 from file: 6)
DIALOG(R)File 6:NTIS
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1129874 NTIS Accession Number: AD-A143 772/2
Dual Digital to Video Converter and Color Video Insetter for Avionics

Symbology and Messages

(Technical rept)

Karcher, E. A. ; Organic, V. J.

Army Aviation Systems Command, St Louis, MO.

Corp. Source Codes: 027529000; 404318

Report No.: USAAVSCOM-TR-84-E-3

Jul 84 15p

Languages: English

Journal Announcement: GRAI8423

Order this product from NTIS by: phone at 1-800-553-NTIS (U.S. customers); (703) 605-6000 (other countries); fax at (703) 321-8547; and email at orders@ntis.fedworld.gov. NTIS is located at 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA, 22161, USA.

NTIS Prices: PC A02/MF A01

Descriptors: Monitors; *Digital systems; *Display systems; *Video converters; **Symbols** ; Screens(Display); Synchronization(**Electronics**); Video signals; **Message** processing; Aircraft equipment; Power supplies; Avionics; Circuits; Interfaces; Work; **Distribution** ; Digital computers
...Identifiers: pairs; Position counters; Color insetters; Display counters; Line receivers; Display memories; Ping pong memories; Read **controllers** ; Color video; Video displays; Read clocks; Scan converters; Dual converters; NTISDODXA

16/3,K/11 (Item 1 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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06303566 E.I. No: EIP03097373180

Title: **Proceedings of the new security paradigm workshop**

Author: Anon (Ed.)

Conference Title: **Proceedings of the New Security Paradigm Workshop**

Conference Location: Ballycotton, Ireland Conference Date:
20000918-20000922

E.I. Conference No.: 60500

Source: **Proceedings New Security Paradigm Workshop 2000.**

Publication Year: 2000

ISBN: 1581132603

Language: English

...Abstract: **Paradigm Workshop.** The topics discussed include: attack net penetration testing; a new paradigm hidden in **steganography** ; disarming offense to facilitate defense; quality of security service; incentives to help **stop** floods; conduit cascades and secure synchronization; new paradigms in incident **management** ; and dynamic analysis of security protocols. (Edited abstract)

Descriptors: Security of data; Information science; Computer programming languages; Network protocols; Cryptography; Semantics; Software engineering ; **Electronic mail** ; Real time systems; Quality of service; **Distributed** computer systems; Finite automata; Database systems

Identifiers: Penetration testing; Information systems; Intrusion detection; **Steganography** ; Information assurance and security (IAS); Network security; Database texts; EiRev

16/3,K/12 (Item 2 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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06138620 E.I. No: EIP02397099091

Title: A robust embedded data from wavelet coefficients

Author: Chae, J.J.; Manjunath, B.S.

Corporate Source: Dept. of Electrical and Comp. Eng. University of California, Santa Barbara, CA 93106, United States

Conference Title: Storage and Retrieval for Image and Video Databases VI

Conference Location: San Jose, CA, United States Conference Date: 19980128-19980130

E.I. Conference No.: 59672

Source: Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering v 3312 1998. p 308-317

Publication Year: 1998

CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X

Language: English

...Abstract: much as 25% of the host image data and hence could be used both in **digital watermarking** as well as image/data hiding. In **digital watermarking** the primary concern is the recovery or checking for signature even when the embedded image...

...there should not be any visible changes to the host data that is used to **transmit** a hidden image. In addition, in both data hiding and watermarking, it is desirable that...

...impossible for unauthorized persons to recover the embedded signatures. The proposed scheme provides a simple **control** parameter that can be tailored to either hiding or watermarking purposes, and is robust to...

Descriptors: **Digital watermarking; Electronic document identification systems; Wavelet transforms; Image compression; Standards; Image quality; Copyrights; Security of data**

16/3,K/13 (Item 3 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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05665258 E.I. No: EIP00105351691

Title: What's in a name, what's in a number: Some characteristics of identifiers on electronic networks

Author: Rood, Hendrik

Corporate Source: Delft Univ of Technology, Delft, Neth

Source: Telecommunications Policy v 24 n 6 Jul 2000. p 533-552

Publication Year: 2000

CODEN: TEPODJ ISSN: 0308-5961

Language: English

Title: What's in a name, what's in a number: Some characteristics of identifiers on electronic networks

Abstract: Identifiers on electronic networks such as telephone numbers, domain names, IP-addresses and e-mail addresses are not only necessary components of information and communication technology (ICT) applications, but they have also become a new kind of information good that can be traded separately. Identifiers on electronic networks cannot be treated with standard information goods theory; they have very different economic and...

...as much as possible, have resulted in the appearance of centralized co-ordination or monopolistic **control** of identifier systems and as a consequence a series of governance questions. A survey on...

...identifiers. The survey shows a large variety of institutional arrangements and market structures for assigning identifiers on electronic networks. Data analysis of Domain Name registration statistics show substantial effects of policy reform on...

Descriptors: Information technology; Telephone numbering systems; Electronic mail; Network protocols; Surveys; Public policy

Identifiers: Transmission control protocol (TCP); Domain name systems (DNS); Internet protocol (IP); Telecommunications policy

16/3,K/14 (Item 4 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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05613394 E.I. No: EIP00085272110

Title: 1.43 μm fiber laser for medical applications

Author: Kurkov, A.S.; Dianov, E.M.; Paramonov, V.M.; Medvedkov, O.I.; Guryanov, A.N.; Laptev, A.A.; Umnikov, A.; Vasiliev, S.A.; Vechkanov, N.N.; Pershina, E.V.

Corporate Source: Russian Acad of Sciences, Moscow, Russia

Source: Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering v 4083 2000. p 127-130

Publication Year: 2000

CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X

Language: English

Title: 1.43 μm fiber laser for medical applications

...Abstract: laser is based on Raman conversion of the Yb-fiber laser emission in a phosphorous doped fiber. The light conversion is based on both phosphorous and silica Raman shifts in the

Descriptors: Fiber lasers; Tissue; Light sources; Light emission; Pumping (laser); Diffraction gratings; Ytterbium; Optical fibers; Fluorescence; Phosphorus

Identifiers: Raman conversion; Bragg grating; Optical loss; Ytterbium doped fiber

16/3,K/15 (Item 5 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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05573323 E.I. No: EIP00065189094

Title: Counterfeit deterrence and digital imaging technology

Author: Church, Sara E.; Fuller, Reese; Jaffe, Annette; Pagano, Lorelei W.

Corporate Source: Bur of Engraving & Printing, Washington, DC, USA

Conference Title: Optical Security and Counterfeit Deterrence Techniques III

Conference Location: San Jose, CA, USA Conference Date: 19000127-19000128

E.I. Conference No.: 56826

Source: Proceedings of SPIE - The International Society for Optical Engineering v 3973 2000. Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers, Bellingham, WA, USA. p 37-46

Publication Year: 2000

CODEN: PSISDG ISSN: 0277-786X

Language: English

...Abstract: As the rate of counterfeiting with this type equipment has grown, the need for specific prevention methods has become apparent to

the banknote authorities. As a result, the Treasury Department and...
...public education efforts. Other aspects include strong support and
cooperation with existing international efforts to **prevent**
counterfeiting, review and amendment of existing anti-counterfeiting
legislation and investigation of currency design techniques...

...and others are to lead to establishment of a formal, permanent policy to
address and **prevent** the use of emerging technologies to counterfeit
currency. (Author abstract) 3 Refs.

Descriptors: Imaging techniques; Information technology; Personal
computers; Societies and institutions; **Electronic document**
identification systems; **Pattern** recognition; Computer software; Printing;
Information **dissemination** ; Laws and legislation

16/3,K/16 (Item 6 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R) File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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05513297 E.I. No: EIP00045105868
Title: **DCT-domain watermarking techniques for still images: detector**
performance analysis and a new structure

Author: Hernandez, Juan R.; Amado, Martin; Perez-Gonzalez, Fernando
Corporate Source: Universidad de Vigo, Vigo, Spain
Source: IEEE Transactions on Image Processing v 9 n 1 Jan 2000. p 55-68
Publication Year: 2000
CODEN: IIPRE4 ISSN: 1057-7149
Language: English

...Abstract: technique for copyright protection of still digital images
is analyzed. The DCT is applied in **blocks** of 8 multiplied by 8 pixels as
in the JPEG algorithm. The watermark can encode...

...a given image contains a watermark generated with a certain key. We
apply generalized Gaussian **distributions** to statistically model the DCT
coefficients of the original image and show how the resulting...

Descriptors: Image processing; Cosine transforms; **Electronic document**
identification systems; Copyrights; Algorithms; Image compression; Spurious
signal noise; Probability **distributions** ; Mathematical models; Image
coding

Identifiers: Discrete cosine transform domain; **Watermarking** technique;
Still **digital** images; Joint picture experts group

16/3,K/17 (Item 7 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R) File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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05166253 E.I. No: EIP98114484051
Title: **Electronic signatures**
Author: Julia-Barcelo, Rosa; Vinje, Thomas C.
Source: Computer Law and Security Reports v 14 n 5 Sep-Oct 1998. p
303-311
Publication Year: 1998
CODEN: CLSRE8 ISSN: 0267-3649
Language: English

...Abstract: faced with the problem of authentication of the
communicating parties, i.e. knowing that the **sender** of an **electronic**
message is actually the person he purports to be. In addition,

communicating parties also need to ensure that the **electronic message** received is the one that actually was sent, i.e. the integrity of the message...

...and thereby in electronic signatures. In May 1998, the Commission presented a Proposal for a **Directive** aimed at establishing a legal framework for electronic signatures and certification service providers in Europe...

...electronic signatures generally rather than only digital signatures - in an effort to ensure that the **Directive** will not be made obsolete as technology progresses. Despite lacking clarity in certain important respects...

Descriptors: Security of data; **Electronic commerce**; Internet; Cryptography; **Pattern recognition**

16/3,K/18 (Item 8 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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04861906 E.I. No: EIP97113907994

Title: **Secure distribution of watermarked images for a digital library of ancient papers**

Author: Rauber, Ch.; Ruanaidh, J.O.; Pun, Th.

Corporate Source: Univ of Geneva, Geneve, Switz

Conference Title: Proceedings of the 1997 2nd ACM International Conference on Digital Libraries

Conference Location: Philadelphia, PA, USA Conference Date: 19970723-19970726

E.I. Conference No.: 47163

Source: Proceedings of the ACM International Conference on Digital Libraries 1997. ACM, New York, NY, USA. p 123-130

Publication Year: 1997

CODEN: 002373

Language: English

Title: **Secure distribution of watermarked images for a digital library of ancient papers**

Abstract: The electronic publishing, storage and **distribution** of documents is growing increasingly important and will have profound implications for our economy, culture and society. The multimedia digitalisation of libraries and the **distribution** of the contents of museums is revolutionising these organisations and will make these resources available...

...much wider audience than was previously possible. The main goal of our MEDIA project (Mobile **Electronic Documents** with Interacting Agents) is the development of a system for the archival, retrieval, and **distribution** of **electronic documents**. For this purpose, a mobile agent platform is used to securely **distribute** these documents. Information is accessed by a search mechanism that allows the retrieval of text and images according to their content. An important feature of the system is a **digital watermarking** tool which embeds hidden signatures in images. This provides copyright protection and helps to ensure that the image will not be copied and sold and without proper authorisation. The **management** of the database of documents and images is accomplished by an extensible object relational database **management** system. In addition, documents and data can be accessed through the World Wide Web network...

Identifiers: Ancient papers; **Digital watermarking tool**

16/3,K/19 (Item 9 from file: 8)
DIALOG(R)File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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04317339 E.I. No: EIP96012978898

Title: Oregon online automated document management of an infobase

Author: Perez, Ernest

Corporate Source: Oregon State Library

Source: Database v 18 n 6 Dec 1995. 7pp

Publication Year: 1995

CODEN: DTBSDQ **ISSN:** 0162-4105

Language: English

Title: Oregon online automated document management of an infobase

...Abstract: information server for the State of Oregon is intended to provide efficient public access and distribution of government information to citizens, via both the Internet and dial-up access. This article...

Descriptors: Database systems; Management information systems; Computer networks; Online systems; User interfaces; Codes (symbols); Electronic mail ; Information management ; Information technology

Identifiers: Automated document management ; Infobase; Gopher; World wide web

16/3,K/20 (Item 10 from file: 8)

DIALOG(R)File 8:EI Compendex(R)
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04276539 E.I. No: EIP95102906805

Title: Electronic marking and identification techniques to discourage document copying

Author: Brassil, Jack T.; Low, Steven; Maxemchuk, Nicholas F.; O'Gorman, Lawrence

Corporate Source: AT&T Bell Lab, Murray Hill, NJ, USA

Source: IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications v 13 n 8 Oct 1995. p 1495-1504

Publication Year: 1995

CODEN: ISACEM **ISSN:** 0733-8716

Language: English

Title: Electronic marking and identification techniques to discourage document copying

Abstract: Modern computer networks make it possible to distribute documents quickly and economically by electronic means rather than by conventional paper means. However, the widespread adoption of electronic distribution of copyrighted material is currently impeded by the ease of unauthorized copying and dissemination . In this paper we propose techniques that discourage unauthorized distribution by embedding each document with a unique codeword. Our encoding techniques are indiscernible by readers...

Descriptors: Electronic publishing; Computer networks; Security of data; Identification (control systems); Encoding (symbols); Photocopying; Database systems; Cryptography; Data communication systems; Robustness (control systems)

Identifiers: Electronic marking ; Document copying; Copyrighted materials; Document embedding; Code word

16/3,K/21 (Item 1 from file: 95)
DIALOG(R)File 95:TEME-Technology & Management
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00937579 I95116316362

Titel japanisch

(Das Einfuegen von Identifikationen in die Hardcopy elektronischer Dokumente, um das Copyright zu gewaehrleisten)
(Embedding **identifier** to hardcopy of **electronic documents** for protecting copyright)

Nakamura, Y; Matsui, K

Dept. of Comput. Sci., The National Defense Acad., Japan

Transactions of the Information Processing Society of Japan, v36, n8, pp2057-2062, 1995

Document type: journal article Language: Japanese

Record type: Abstract

ISSN: 0387-5806

(Embedding **identifier** to hardcopy of **electronic documents** for protecting copyright)

ABSTRACT:

The paper presents an identification scheme for protecting the copyright of an **electronic document** which is **distributed** over computer networks and is printed. This scheme is to embed identification codewords into English text of an **electronic document**, i.e. a method of altering the document by horizontally shifting the location of words...

...of binary digits and if necessary, are randomized by secret key. Spacing text words is **controlled** by the bit sequence, but it does not appear on the document to have the...

...readers because of no effect on the document format. It is shown that this scheme **prevents** deciphering attacks on the document and deterioration of the identifier by many repetitions of hardcopy.

IDENTIFIERS: COPY PROTECTION; **ELECTRONIC DOCUMENT HARDCOPY**; COPYRIGHT PROTECTION; IDENTIFICATION SCHEME; IDENTIFICATION CODEWORDS; ENGLISH TEXT; BINARY DIGITS; SECRET KEY; TEXT WORD...

16/3,K/22 (Item 1 from file: 99)
DIALOG(R)File 99:Wilson Appl. Sci & Tech Abs
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1732238 H.W. WILSON RECORD NUMBER: BAST94060679

Electronic document distribution

Maxemchuk, Nicholas F;

AT&T Technical Journal v. 73 (Sept./Oct. '94) p. 73-80

DOCUMENT TYPE: Feature Article ISSN: 8756-2324

Electronic document distribution

ABSTRACT: Computers, printers, and high-rate data- transmission facilities are becoming less expensive and more generally available. It is now possible to **distribute** customized newspapers and magazines electronically, instead of using a fleet of trucks and a network of vendors to **disseminate** a common paper version. A major obstacle to the use of electronic **distribution** is the ease of copying and redistributing **electronic documents**. This capability can affect a publisher's subscription revenues. The AT&T **Distributed Systems Research Department**

is making it more difficult to redistribute electronic documents by: distinctive marking, so documents can be traced back to the original recipient; using cryptographic techniques, so the form of the document, available to a recipient, costs more to redistribute than that disseminated by the publisher; and requiring someone who redistributes a document to divulge personal, identifying information with the document. These techniques are being applied in experiments to distribute an issue of a technical journal electronically, and to mark and register paper copies of...

DESCRIPTORS: ...Access control ;

16/3,K/23 (Item 1 from file: 144)
DIALOG(R)File 144:Pascal
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14669042 PASCAL No.: 00-0342463
Watermarking sequence using parities of error control coding for image authentication and correction
LEE J; WON C S
Dongguk Univ, Seoul, Korea, Republic of
Journal: IEEE Transactions on Consumer Electronics, 2000, 46 (2) 313-317
Language: English

Watermarking sequence using parities of error control coding for image authentication and correction

... of illegal modifications. To make this tasks possible, the parities generated by the conventional error control coding (ECC) technique is used for the watermarking sequence. Then, the receiver can correct any...

... The scrambling key can be also used as a key for the authentication of the sender .

English Descriptors: Digital watermarking ; Error control coding; Image authentication; Scrambling key; Theory; Image coding; Error correction; Error detection; Security of data; Image communication systems; Signal receivers; Decoding; Spurious signal noise; Electronic document identification systems

French Descriptors: Theorie; Codage image; Correction erreur; Detection erreur; Securite donnee; Systeme transmission image; Recepteur signal; Decodage; Bruit parasite signal; Systeme identification document electronique

16/3,K/24 (Item 2 from file: 144)
DIALOG(R)File 144:Pascal
(c) 2003 INIST/CNRS. All rts. reserv.

13365989 PASCAL No.: 98-0094539
Managing access to digital information : Some basic terminology issues
LYONS P A
Law Offices of Patrice Lyons, Washington, D.C, United States
UNESCO International Congress on Ethical, Legal and Social Aspects of
Digital Information (Monaco MCO) 1997-03-10
Journal: Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science, 1997
, 24 (2) 21-24
Language: English

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Managing access to digital information : Some basic terminology issues

English Descriptors: Digital information; Electronic document ; Identifier ; Information access; Terminology; Copyright; Information dissemination .

Spanish Descriptors: Informacion numerica; Documento electronico ; Identificador; Acceso informacion; Terminologia; Derecho autor; Difusion informacion

16/3,K/25 (Item 3 from file: 144)

DIALOG(R) File 144:Pascal
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12534823 PASCAL No.: 96-0211719
Logical observation identifier names and codes (LOINC) database : a public use set of codes and names for electronic reporting of clinical laboratory test results
FORREY A W; MCDONALD C J; DEMOOR G; HUFF S M; LEAVELLE D; LELAND D; FIERS T; CHARLES L; GRIFFIN B; STALLING F; TULLIS A; HUTCHINS K; BAENZIGER J
University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States
Journal: Clinical chemistry, 1996, 42 (1) 81-90
Language: English

Many laboratories use electronic message standards to transmit results to their clients. If all laboratories used the same "universal" set of test identifiers , electronic transmission of results would be greatly simplified. The Logical Observation Identifier Names and Codes (LOINC) database...

English Descriptors: Clinical biology; Laboratory investigations; Measurement result; Electronic data interchange; Database management system; Hospital

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19/3, K/1 (Item 1 from file: 233)
DIALOG(R) File 233:Internet & Personal Comp. Abs.
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00327217 93PW10-023

BeyondMail 2.0 adds key work-group computing features

Ross, Randy

PC World, October 1, 1993, v11 n10 p124, 1 Page(s)

ISSN: 0737-8939

Company Name: Beyond

Product Name: BeyondMail

... very favorable review of BeyondMail 2.0 for MHS (\$995 for ten-user pack), an E - mail program from Beyond Inc. (800). The program now includes work-flow management features. A Serial Routing Slip lets a manager select a group of recipients and route them a document for reading or comment in a sequential order and the manager can track the time a document was received by a user. The package includes Watermark Software's Explorer Edition, a document imaging application that can embed images from a scanner or fax into E - mail messages for recipients to examine and annotate. Used with the Serial Routing Slip, this automates routing images of documents that originated as paper forms. This release can retrieve and update data stored in many database management programs and supports forms created in other applications. Includes one screen display. (djd)

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